VNR PROCESS OF TURKEY

- 1st VNR in 2016 with 22 countries (Roadmap for SDG implementation)
- In 2017, SDG Stocktaking Project
- Highest level political ownership
- Presidency of Strategy and Budget is the coordinator
DISTRIBUTION OF INSTITUTIONAL RESPONSIBILITY BY SDGS

1. No Poverty
   Ministry of Family, Labour and Social Services

2. Zero Hunger
   Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry

3. Good Health and Well-being
   Ministry of Health

4. Quality Education
   Ministry of National Education

5. Gender Equality
   Ministry of Family, Labour and Social Services

6. Clean Water and Sanitation
   Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry

7. Affordable and Clean Energy
   Ministry of Energy and Natural Resources

8. Decent Work and Economic Growth
   Ministry of Family, Labour and Social Services

9. Industry, Innovation, and Infrastructure
   Ministry of Industry and Technology

10. Reduced Inequalities
    Human Rights and Equality Institution of Turkey

11. Sustainable Cities and Communities
    Ministry of Environment and Urbanisation

12. Responsible Consumption and Production
    Ministry of Environment and Urbanisation

13. Climate Action
    Ministry of Environment and Urbanisation

14. Life Below Water
    Ministry of Environment and Urbanisation

15. Life on Land
    Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry

16. Peace and Justice, Strong Institutions
    Ministry of Justice

17. Partnerships for the Goals
    Ministry of Foreign Affairs - Ministry of Treasury and Finance
MONITORING SDGS

- TURKSTAT is in charge of SDG indicators
- Responsibilities assigned to ministries for 218 SDG indicators
- Sustainable Development Indicators Set comprised of 83 indicators was published in February 2019
- The ratio of produced indicators is higher for SDG3, SDG7 and SDG9
- Further work is needed for SDG1, SDG2, SDG12, SDG13 and SDG14 indicators
• In 2019, by Turkish Supreme Audit Institution
• On behalf of Turkish Grand National Assembly
• Readiness for SDG Implementation, Institutional Structure
PARTNERSHIPS FOR VNR

GLOBAL GOALS

TÜSİAD, MÜSİAD, TURKONFED, BCSD-TR, TOBB PRIVATE SECTOR COORDINATOR

UN AGENCIES CSOs - ACADEMIA COORDINATOR

TURKISH UNION OF MUNICIPALITIES MUNICIPALITIES COORDINATOR
### Stakeholder Engagement

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Activity</th>
<th>Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Meetings</td>
<td>73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Questionnaire</td>
<td>185</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Online Platform</td>
<td>400</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Contributors

- **Institutions**: 750
- **Companies**: 600
- **Civil Society Orgs**: 62
- **Ministries**: 35
- **Municipalities**: 50
- **Experts**: 600
- **Company Representatives**: 2,000
- **Municipal Representatives**: 50
- **NGO Members**: 300
ONLINE PLATFORM FOR BEST PRACTICES
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SDG FOCUS AREAS</th>
<th>SDG FOCUS AREAS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>1. NO POVERTY</strong></td>
<td><strong>4. QUALITY EDUCATION</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Poverty reduction</td>
<td>- Access to quality education</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Empowerment of vulnerable groups</td>
<td>- Equal opportunities for education</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2. ZERO HUNGER</strong></td>
<td><strong>5. GENDER EQUALITY</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Access to adequate food and meeting nutrition needs</td>
<td>- Elimination of all forms of discrimination against women</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Increasing agricultural productivity and resilient agricultural practices</td>
<td>- Prevention of violence and abuse against women</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Conservation of genetic resources and traditional knowledge</td>
<td>- Promotion of opportunities for women to participate in social, political and economic life</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>3. GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING</strong></td>
<td><strong>6. CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Programmes for protective healthcare services</td>
<td>- Access to drinking water and sanitation services</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Improving healthcare service provision and infrastructure</td>
<td>- Effective management of water resources</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Preventing water pollution and improving water quantity and quality</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**SDG FOCUS AREAS**

- **10. Reduced inequalities**
  - Strengthening economic and social equality
  - Global mobility
  - Cooperation with international economic and financial institutions

- **11. Sustainable cities and communities**
  - Inclusive and sustainable urbanisation
  - Safe and affordable transport
  - Spatial planning and regional development
  - Protection of natural and cultural heritage

- **12. Responsible consumption and production**
  - Sustainable management of resources and waste
  - Sustainability reporting
  - Sustainable tourism

- **13. Climate action**
  - Adaptation to climate change
  - Mainstreaming climate action into policies
  - Awareness raising and capacity increase
  - Climate finance

- **14. Life below water**
  - Prevention of marine pollution and protection of ecosystem
  - Sustainable production and stock management of aquaculture products

- **15. Life on land**
  - Conservation and sustainable management of terrestrial ecosystems
  - Conservation of biodiversity and genetic resources

- **16. Peace and justice, strong institutions**
  - Prevention of crime and violence
  - Equal access to justice
  - Effective governance

- **17. Partnerships for the goals**
  - Capacity-building
  - Finance
  - Technology
  - Trade
  - International partnerships
  - Public-private partnership
PROPORTION OF POPULATION LIVING BELOW THE POVERTY LINE BY SEX AND AGE GROUP
50% OF MEDIAN EQUIVALED HOUSEHOLD DISPOSABLE INCOME, (%)
• Health Transformation Program
• Increased access to services
• Improved physical infrastructure
• Increased service quality
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Education Level</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Pre-school (4-5 age)</td>
<td>50.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Primary</td>
<td>96.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Secondary</td>
<td>83.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Higher Education (18-22 age)</td>
<td>45.6%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Expected Years of Schooling**: 17.7%
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Service</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Clean Water Services</td>
<td>95%</td>
<td>99%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Managed Wastewater &amp; Sanitation Systems</td>
<td>83%</td>
<td>90%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Domestic Wastewater Treatment Facility</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>75%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2002</th>
<th>2017</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>The share of R&amp;D expenditure in GDP</strong></td>
<td>0.51%</td>
<td>0.96%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Private sector in total R&amp;D expenditure</strong></td>
<td>28.7%</td>
<td>56.9%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Public Investment Programme of 2019**

- 31.1%
- 16.5%
- 11.8%
- 7.6%
- 7.5%
• Resilient, Safe, Accessible Cities
• Extensive Urban Regeneration Program
• Access to Affordable Housing
• Integrated Waste Management & Zero Waste
• Increased Subway Network
• 18 Cultural Properties in the World Heritage List
EXTENDED E-GOVERNMENT PRACTICES

2012

600 Services

2019

4,641 Services

User

13.9 M

User

42.8 M
LEAVING NO ONE BEHIND

- Universal health system
- Free education including university level
- Free transportation, lunch and accommodation for the children who live in distanced areas
- Scholarships and social transfers for families in need
- Free special education and rehabilitation programs for disabled children
- Incentives to support working women
- 99.7% of women receives prenatal healthcare services
- 96% of babies are vaccinated
- Quota system for the employment of disabled persons
- Home care system for elderly and disabled persons
TURKEY'S ODA

ODA, MILLION USD  HUMANITARIAN AID, MILLION USD
**HEALTH**
- FREE MEDICAL CARE
- 178 CENTERS
- 2,200 SYRIAN MEDICAL EMPLOYEES
- 49 MILLION OUTPATIENT
- 1.9 MILLION INPATIENT TREATMENT

**EDUCATION**
- FREE EDUCATION SERVICE
- CONDITIONAL EDUCATION SUPPORT

**SOCIAL PROTECTION**
- EMERGENCY SOCIAL SAFETY NET
- PSYCHO-SOCIAL REHABILITATIONS SUPPORT

3.6 M SYRIANS
THE GLOBAL GOALS
For Sustainable Development